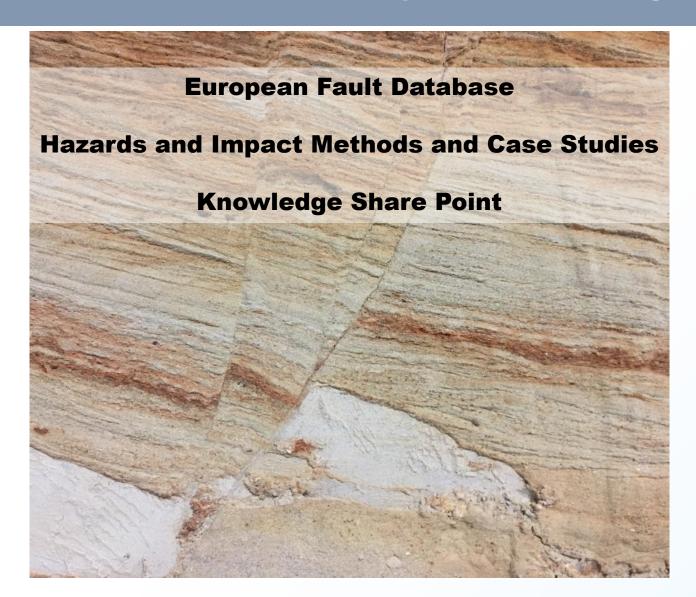


From Faults to Building a structural framework for responsible subsurface development





HIKE – Hazards and Impacts Knowledge for Europe

















































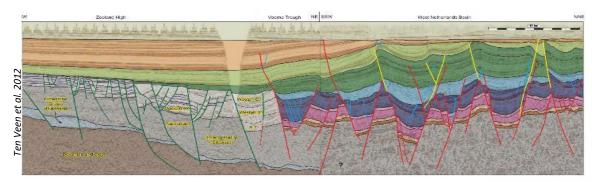


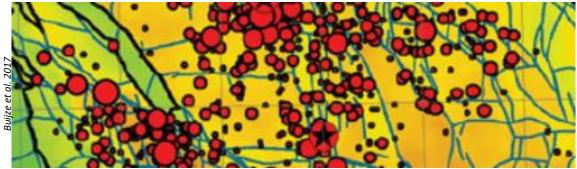
Partners from HIKE and supporting projects: (Geoconnect3d, HotLime, 3DGeoEU)

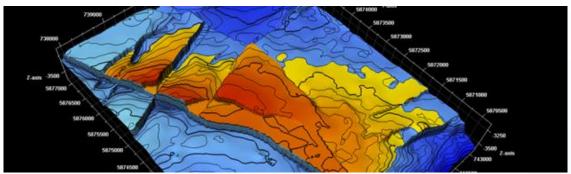




Why do we need fault data







Geological relevance

- 3D framework
- Distribution of resources
- Rock characteristics

Societal relevance & safety

- Natural and induced seismicity
- Leakage and migration
- Ground motion and surface deformation

Economic and environmental relevance

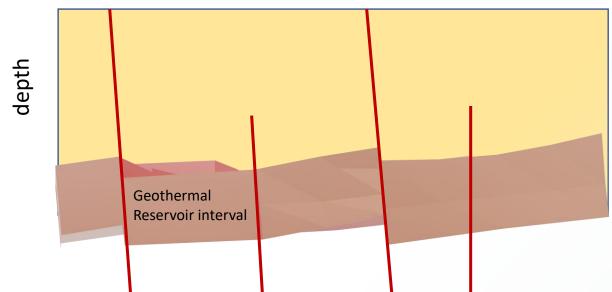
- Reservoir definition (hydrocarbons, storage)
- Exploration risks
- Hydrothermal resources, raw minerals
- Groundwater flow

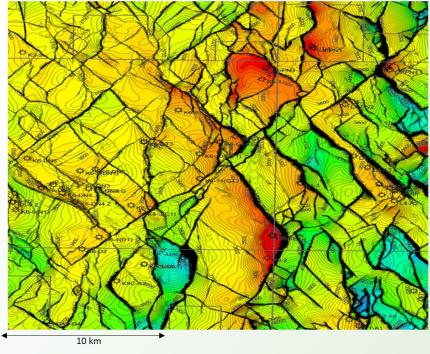




Subsurface faults

surface level





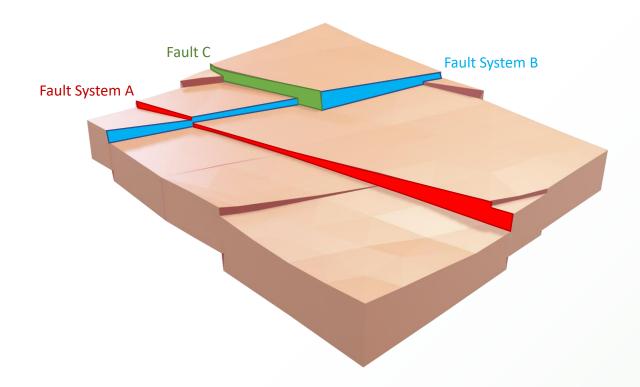
Example of a dense fault network at a 3-4 km deep reservoir level

Fault geometries and intersections at surface level and deep layers





Subsurface faults

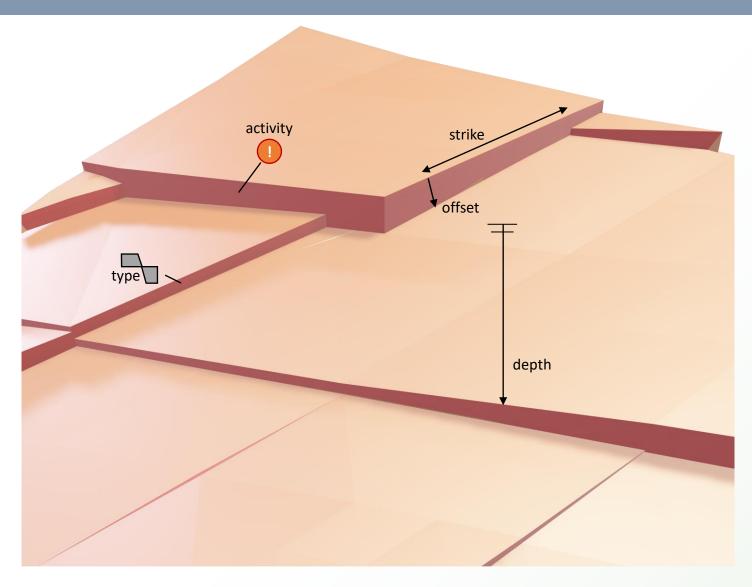


Fault classification, names, dependencies and correlation





Subsurface faults

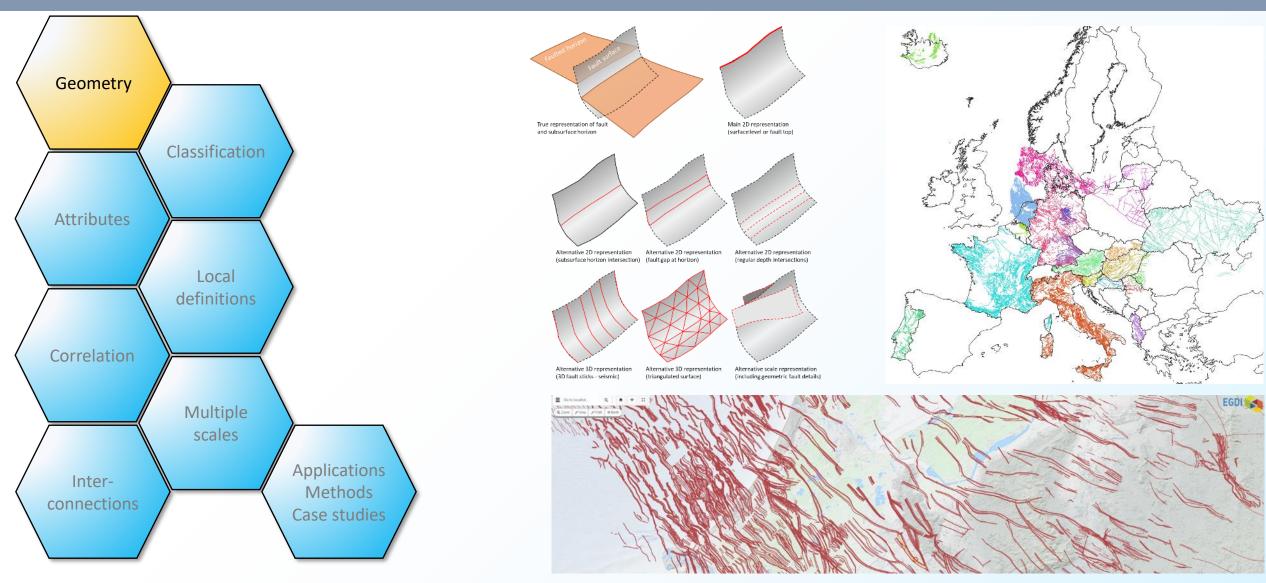


comprehensive set of fault parameters and characteristics





>55.000 faults included in the database

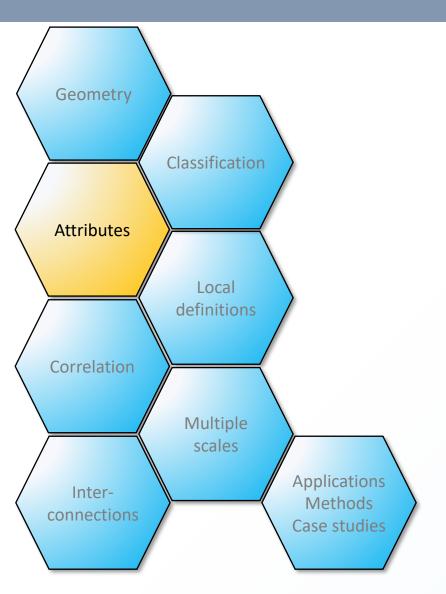


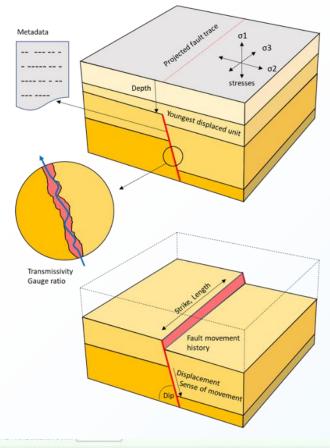


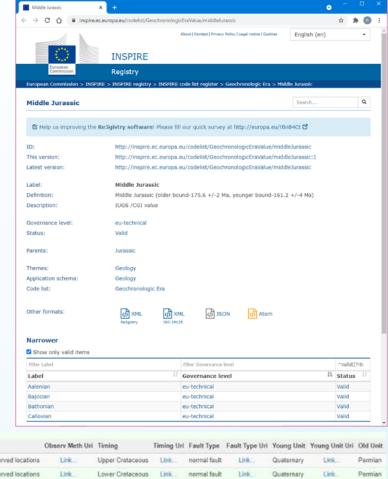




Standardized fault attributes







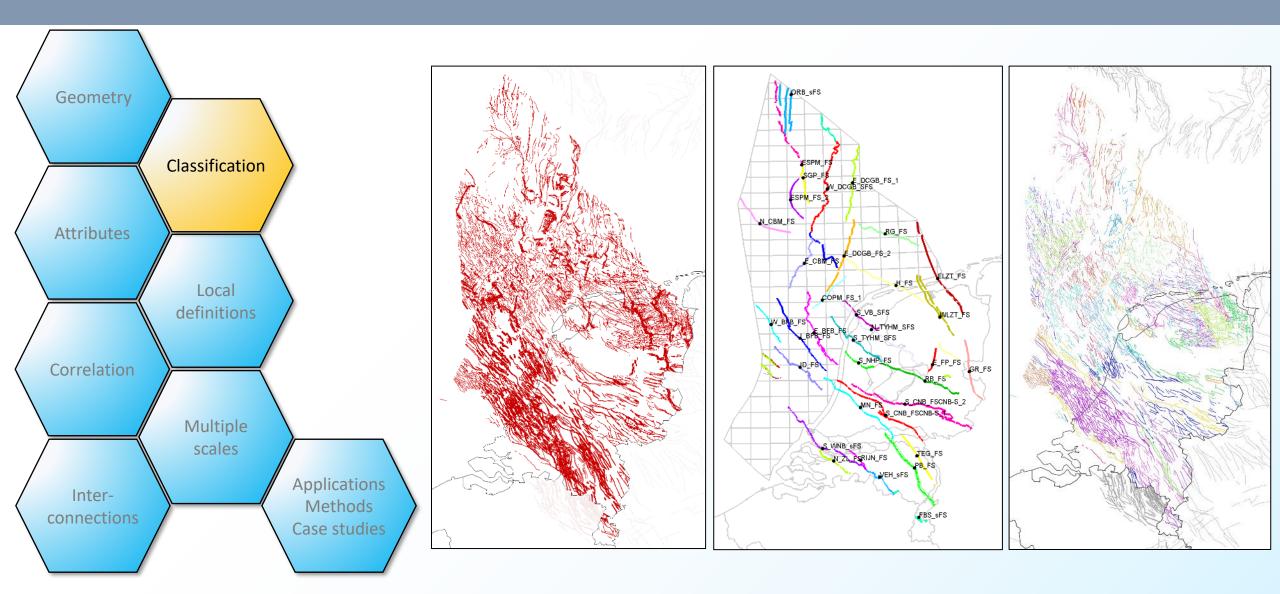
| | | | Local Name | Concept Uri | Eval Meth | Eval Meth Uri | Observ Meth | Observ Meth Uri | Timing | Timing Uri | Fault Type | Fault Type Uri | Young Unit | Young Unit Uri | i Old Unit |
|-------|------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|--|-----------------|------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Go to | Country Cd | ld | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | NL | NL-4476 | v5_FitStickTWT_ZE_NU_H180015_CK | Link | inferred | Link | inferred projection between observed locations | Link | Upper Cretaceous | Link. | normal fault | Link | Quaternary | Link | Permian |
| 0 | NL | NL-4476 | v5_FltStickTWT_ZE_NU_H180015_KN | Link | inferred | Link. | inferred projection between observed locations | Link. | Lower Cretaceous | Link | normal fault | Link | Quaternary | Link | Permian |
| 0 | NL | NL-4476 | v5_FltS6ckTWT_ZE_NU_H180015_KN | Link | Inferred | Link | inferred projection between observed locations | Link | Lower Cretaceous | Link | normal fault | Link | Quaternary | Link | Permian |
| 0 | NL | NL-4476 | v5_FltStickTWT_ZE_NU_H180015_KN | Link | Inferred | Link | Inferred projection between observed locations | Link | Lower Cretaceous | Link | normal fault | Link | Quaternary | Link | Permian |
| 0 | NL | NL-4476 | v5_FitStickTWT_ZE_NU_H180015_N | Link | inferred | Link. | inferred projection between observed locations | Link | Cenozoic | Link | normal fault | Link | Quaternary | Link | Permian |
| 0 | NL | NL-4476 | v5_FitStickTWT_ZE_NU_H180015_N | Link. | inferred | Link | inferred projection between observed locations | Link | Cenozoic | Link | normal fault | Link | Quaternary | Link | Permian |
| 0 | NL | NL-4476 | v5_FitStickTWT_ZE_NU_H180015_N | Link | Inferred | Link | inferred projection between observed locations | Link | Cenozoic | Link | normal fault | Link | Quaternary | Link | Permian |







Hierarchical classification of faults and fault systems

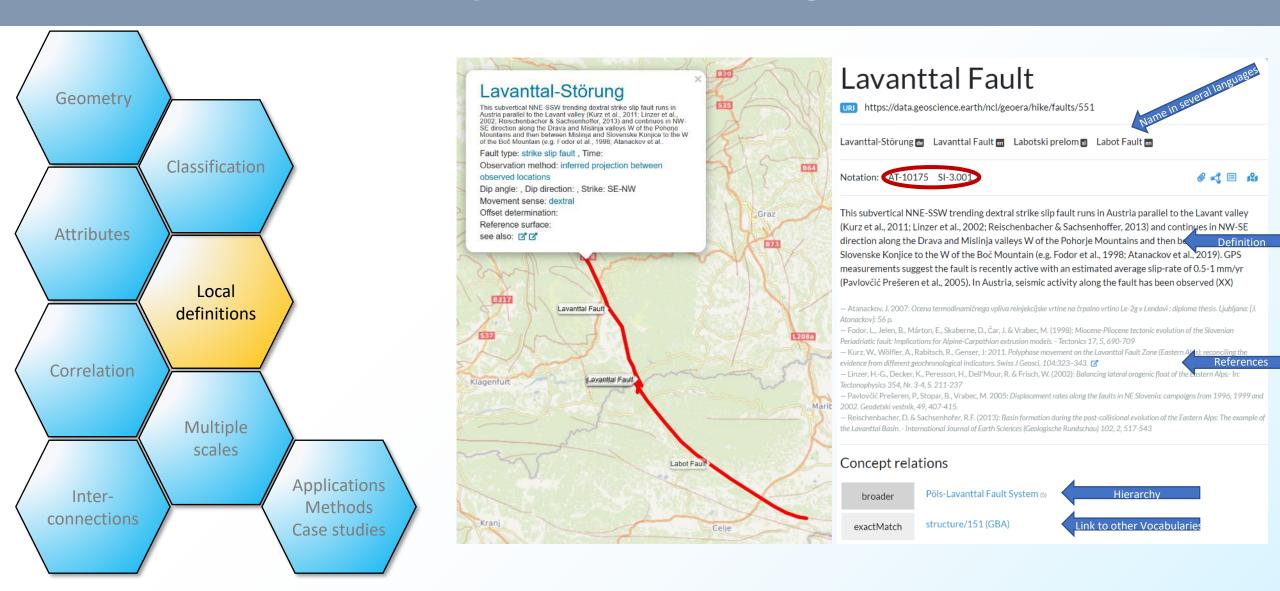








> 3300 named Fault Concepts (national and regional vocabularies)

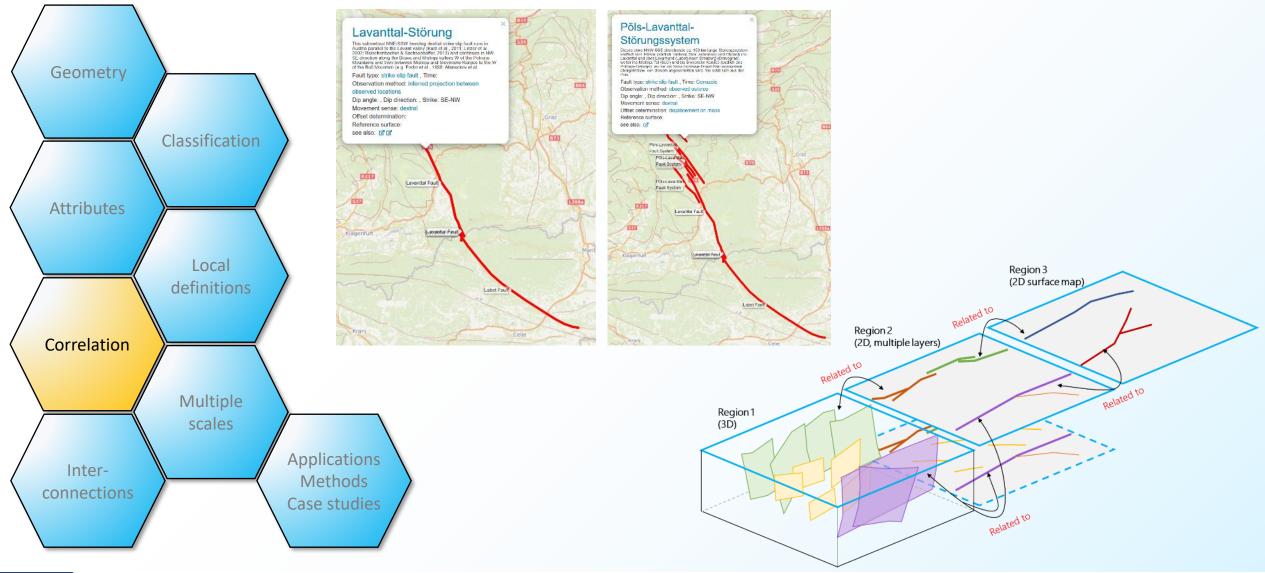








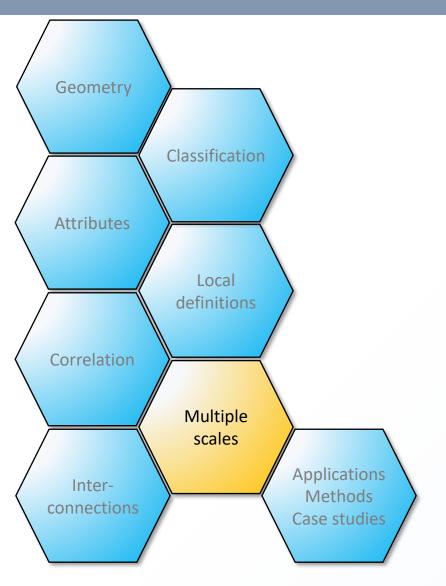
Cross-border correlation of faults using named concepts



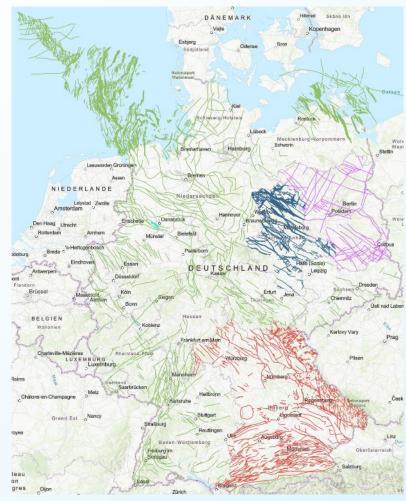




Multi-scale definitions, link between national and regional datasets





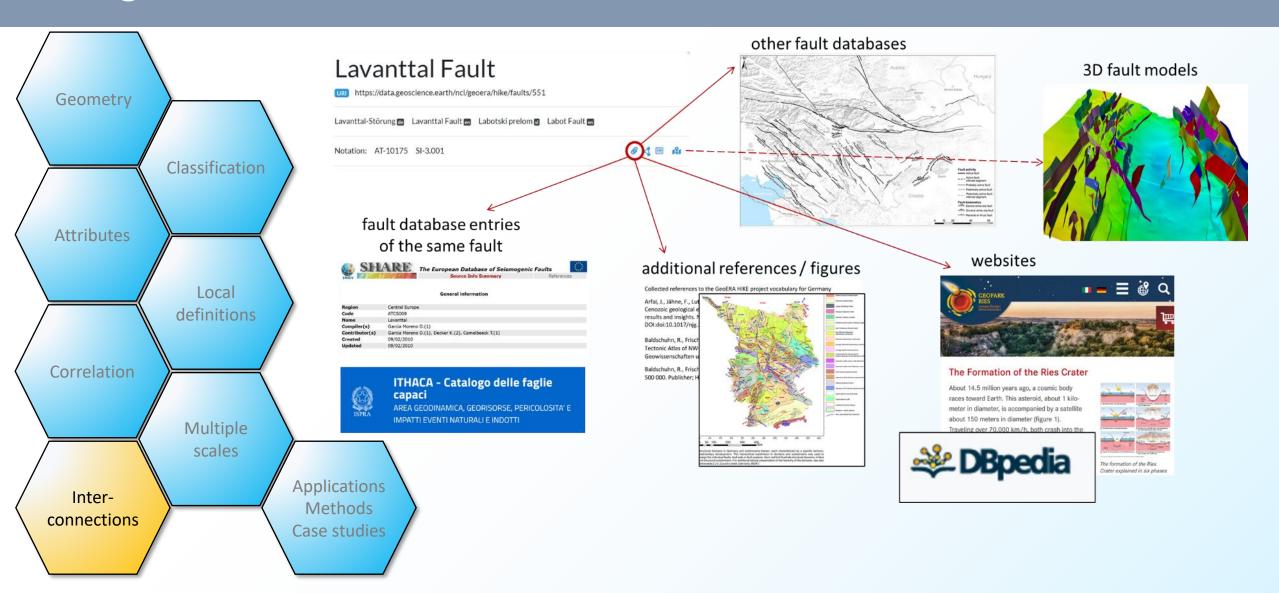








Linking fault data to external sources and databases

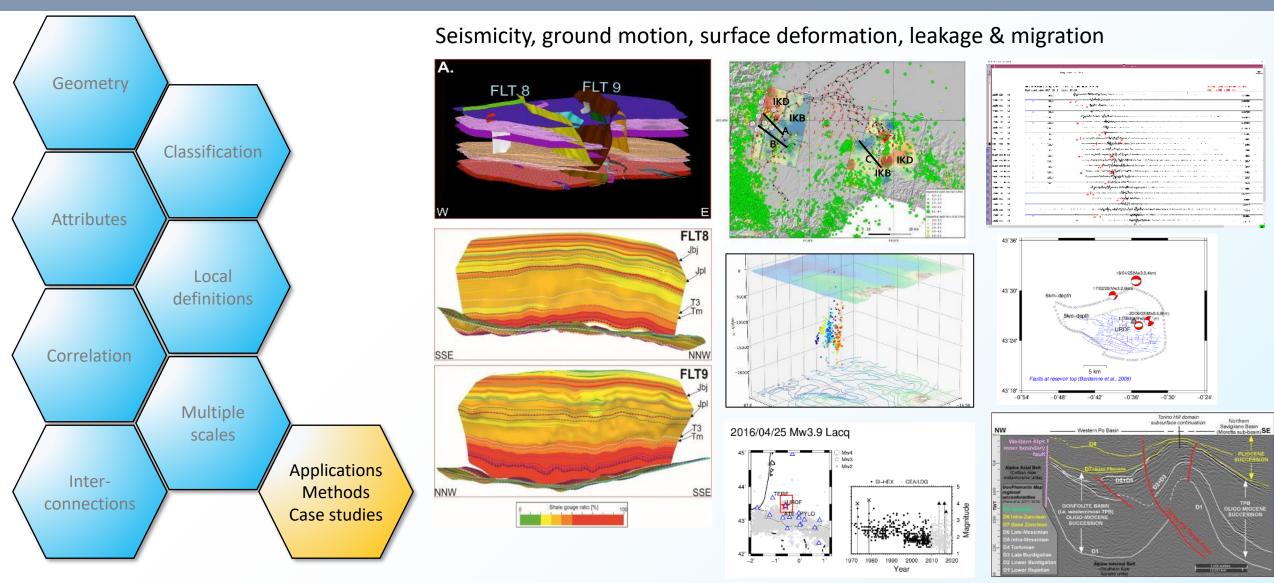








Four advanced hazard/impact case studies based on state-of art methods









All results at your finger tips via the novel FDB platform in EGDI https://geoera.eu/projects/hike10/



Hazard and Impact Knowledge for Europe (HIKE)

The HIKE project aims to stimulate the development of common information repositories and a knowledge sharing infrastructure in order to support induced hazard and risk assessments at the geological survey organizations and other

A synopsis of the achievements, results and background of the HIKE project can be read here. The data and functionality can be accessed through the links



European Fault Database



The European Fault Database is the first effort to include passive and active faults at different depths. Fault geometries and structured fault information can be accessed via the MapViewer.

Semantic Network



The semantic network stores further information to the named fault inventory of the European Fault Database, the attributes and the hierarchical fault classification. The SKOS relations within the vocabulary itself, and with existing vocabularies and links to online sources creates an extensive network

Knowledge Sharepoint



The knowlege sharepoint provides access to a guided search regarding the risks and hazards of human subsurface activities and the mitigation and management of it

Case Studies

Background Info & Partner Organizations

Documentation & Reports







